$_{\text{JS 44}} \text{ (Rev. 10/20)} \qquad \textbf{Cause 1: 222-cov-0001/476-TCM F2 of population of the property of the prope$

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil of I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				Tea for the ase of	- the Clerk of C						
Patrick Maddox (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Cache (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Michael W. Young and Lauren M. Hunt of PARSONS BEHLE & LAT				Utah State University, Blake Anderson, and John and Jane Does 1-10 County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Cache (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.							
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)				TIZENSHIP O		INCIPA		(Place an "X" in and One Box for			
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citiz	en of This State	PTF	DEF 1	Incorporated or Proof Business In 2	rincipal Place	PTF 4	DEF X 4	
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citiz	en of Another State	2	_ 2	Incorporated and of Business In A		5	5	
N/ NATURE OF CHI				en or Subject of a oreign Country	3		Foreign Nation		6	<u>6</u>	
IV. NATURE OF SUI		Only) ORTS		ORFEITURE/PENAL			for: Nature of S KRUPTCY		escription R STATUT	_	
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgmer 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel &	PERSONAL INJUR 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 785 Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other:	77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77 77	LABOR 10 Fair Labor Standards Act 20 Labor/Management Relations 40 Railway Labor Act 51 Family and Medical Leave Act 90 Other Labor Litigatic 91 Employee Retiremen Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 52 Naturalization Applie 55 Other Immigration Actions	881	## 422 App 423 With 28 U ## PROPER ## 820 Copp	eal 28 USC 158 Idrawal JSC 157 ETY RIGHTS Tyrights Int Int - Abbreviated Int Drug Application Idemark End Trade Secrets Identify Int (1395ff) Identify Ide	375 False e 376 Qui Ti 3729(400 State I 410 Antitr 430 Banks 450 Comm 460 Depor 470 Racke Corruy 480 Consu (15 U 485 Telepl Protec 490 Cables 850 Securi Excha 890 Other 891 Agrict 893 Envire 895 Freede Act 896 Arbitr 899 Admin Act/Re Agenc 950 Consti	375 False Claims Act 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionme 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influencee Corrupt Organization 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 16 485 Telephone Consume Protection Act 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodit Exchange 890 Other Statutory Acti 891 Agricultural Acts 893 Environmental Matte 895 Freedom of Informat Act 896 Arbitration 899 Administrative Proce Act/Review or Appe Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes		
[21]	in One Box Only) emoved from 3 ate Court	Remanded from Appellate Court		pened An	ansferre	ed from District	6 Multidistr Litigation Transfer		Multidis Litigatio	on -	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	2011SC Section		re filing (Do not cite jurisdiction	al statute	es unless di	versity):				
VII. REQUESTED IN	Retaliation for engagi	ng in protected speech.	, p	EMAND \$		C	HECK VEC ~~1	if damandad:	n com=1-	int.	
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			, D	JURY DEMAND: XYes No							
VIII. RELATED CAS IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE				DOCKI	ET NUMBER	Case: 1:22–cv– Assigned To : l M.	Romero, C		
DATE October 27, 2022		SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD /S/ Mic.				Assign. Date : 10/27/2022 Description: Maddox V Utah State					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY RECEIPT # A	AMOUNT APPLYING IFP			JUDGE			University et al MAG. JUDGE				

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.